

MEMORANDUM OF UNDERSTANDING
BETWEEN
THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
AND
THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE ASSOCIATION OF
SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS

The Government of the United States of America and the Governments of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) (individually a "Party" and collectively the "Parties"):

- 1 Desiring to enhance the friendship and cooperation between both Parties;
- 2 Being aware of the growth in their trade and investment and recognizing the importance of related transfer of technology and human resource development;
- 3 Desiring to develop further all Parties' international trade and economic inter-relationships;
- 4 Recognizing the need to complement and strengthen the multilateral trading system under the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) and to support the successful conclusion and implementation of the ongoing Uruguay Round of Multilateral Trade Negotiations;
- 5 Reaffirming the rights and obligations under the GATT, relevant international agreements to which the US and ASEAN member countries are signatories, taking into account the different stages of economic and social development among ASEAN countries;
- 6 Recognizing the importance of promoting an open environment for international trade and investment and the need to support economic development goals of the Parties;
- 7 Recognizing the benefits to each Party resulting from increased international trade and investment; and
- 8 Recognizing the desirability of resolving trade and investment matters of mutual interest to the satisfaction of the parties.

Have agreed to establish a Trade and Investment Cooperation Committee (Committee) to monitor and review trade and investment relations, to identify opportunities for expanding trade and investment and related transfer of technology and human resource development and to hold consultations thereon.

Procedures

The Parties have agreed as follows:

- 1 The Committee shall comprise senior officials of both Parties. The ASEAN side will be chaired by the Chairman of the SEOM and the United States side will be chaired by a Deputy United States Trade Representative;
- 2 The Committee would be convened at least once a year and when necessary at times agreed by the Parties;
- 3 The Committee may invite representatives of the private sector of each party to participate in the meeting if both Parties agree that it is appropriate;

Ministerial Meeting

- 4 A meeting between the ASEAN Economic Ministers and the United States Trade Representative should be held annually to address important policy issues concerning ASEAN-US trade and investment cooperation;

International Rights and Obligations

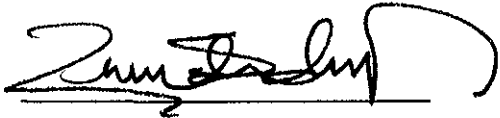
- 5 This Memorandum of Understanding shall be without prejudice to the rights of either Party under domestic law, or the rights and obligations of the Parties under the GATT, together with its agreements, understandings and other instruments. In the case of disputes settlement, both Parties reserve the right to invoke Articles XXII and XXIII under the GATT; and
- 6 This Memorandum of Understanding shall be without prejudice to any existing or future bilateral agreements between each individual ASEAN member country and the United States of America.

Entry into Effect

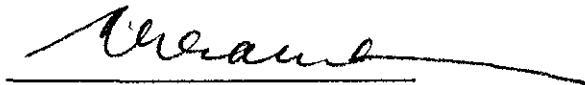
This Memorandum of Understanding shall enter into force on the date of its signature and shall be automatically extended on an annual basis unless a notice in writing is given by either Party requesting the termination of this agreement three months before the date of its expiry.

Done at Washington, D.C., this twenty-first day of December, 1990.

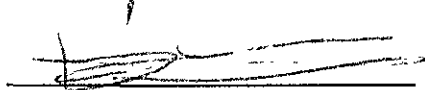
FOR THE GOVERNMENTS OF
THE ASSOCIATION OF
SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS



Zainidi Haji Sidup
Charge D'Affaires a.i.
of Brunei Darussalam



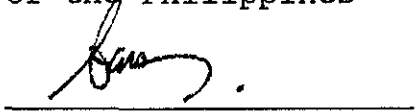
Abdul Rachman Ramly
Ambassador of Indonesia



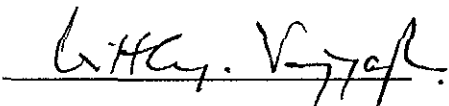
Dato Albert S. Talalla
Ambassador of Malaysia



Franklin M. Ebdalin
Charge D'Affaires a.i.
of the Philippines

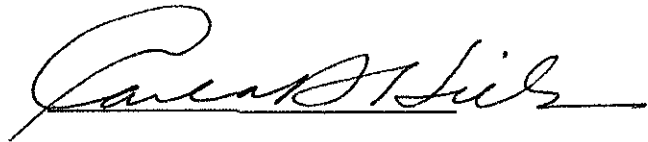


S. R. Nathan
Ambassador of Singapore



Vitthya Vejjajiva
Ambassador of Thailand

FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF
THE UNITED STATES OF
AMERICA



Carla A. Hills
United States Trade
Representative

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No. 211/2534

ROYAL THAI EMBASSY
JAKARTA

The Royal Thai Embassy presents its compliments to the ASEAN Secretariat and has the honour to transmit herewith a Note No. 0902/FAX/832 dated 25 January 1991, enclosing the original copy of the Memorandum of Understanding on ASEAN-US Economic Relations which was signed in Washington D.C. on 21 December 1990, from the Director-General of the Department of ASEAN Affairs of Thailand to the Secretary-General of the ASEAN Secretariat.

The Royal Thai Embassy avails itself of this opportunity to renew to the ASEAN Secretariat the assurances of its highest consideration.



The ASEAN Secretariat,
JAKARTA.